

# MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Room 2023 Ward Beecher Hall  
(330) 941-3616

Department Chairperson: Dr. Snjezana "Snow" Balaz (sbalaz@ysu.edu)  
Administrative Specialist: Jill Mogg (jimmogg@ysu.edu)

## Program Director

Dr. Felicia Armstrong  
Moser Hall 2080  
330-941-1385  
fparmstrong@ysu.edu

## Program Description

The Environmental Science program offers a multidisciplinary, interdepartmental graduate program leading to a Master of Science degree. The program office is housed in Ward Beecher Hall and is administered by the Department of Physics, Astronomy, Geology and Environmental Sciences. This program is intended for individuals who have undergraduate degrees in Environmental Science, other natural or social sciences, engineering, or health professions. It is designed to meet the needs of students and working professionals preparing for supervisory roles in environmental science (research and management), with emphasis on a risk-based approach to the solving of environmental problems. The curriculum requires students to broaden their knowledge with core courses in Environmental Science, and related disciplines to deepen their expertise with elective courses, and to demonstrate their abilities to prepare a scholarly thesis or participation in an internship. This degree will benefit students who are planning careers with regulatory agencies, regulatory compliance and management, research facilities, and consulting firms providing state-of-the-art assessment, management, and remediation.

## Admission Requirements

A cumulative undergraduate minimum grade point average of 2.7 (on a 4.0 scale) is required for admission.

GRE not required

Bachelor's degree in Environmental Science or related field

## Graduate Faculty

**Felicia P. Armstrong**, Ph.D., Professor  
Environmental chemistry of soils; water quality; ecotoxicology; soil remediation

**Thomas Jordan**  
Environmental geophysics; archaeo-geophysics; hydro-geophysics; exploration; geophysics and hydrogeology

**Colleen McLean**, Ph.D., Associate Professor  
Aqueous and environmental geochemistry; paleolimnology; biogeochemistry

**Ian J. Renne**, Ph.D., Professor  
Plant community ecology; invasive species; community structure; allelopathic systems; avian ecology

**Bradley A. Shellito**, Ph.D., Professor  
Applications of geospatial technology (Geographic Information Science, remote sensing, global positioning systems, and 3D Modeling)

**Josef B. Simeonsson**, Ph.D., Professor

Analytical atomic and molecular spectroscopy; trace and ultratrace analysis; laser induced fluorescence spectroscopy; laser ionization spectroscopy; Raman spectroscopy; environmental analysis

## Degree Requirements

Environmental Science program provides coursework designed to provide breadth in environmental science and understanding of environmental issues and regulations. Each student admitted to the program will meet with the program director to choose initial coursework and to meet graduate faculty. Each thesis-track student is required to assemble a thesis committee with the recommendation of his or her thesis advisor upon admission.

All students in the Environmental Science graduate program must have their course schedules approved by the program director every semester. A proposed course of study must be approved by the the program director (and thesis committee for students in the thesis track). The course of study will be based on the student's area of specialization, background, and career interests.

The thesis committee will consist of three to five faculty members in appropriate fields of expertise and one non-faculty professional. The non-faculty member must qualify for appointment as an adjunct graduate faculty member at YSU. Research proposals and proposed course of study must be completed and approved by the thesis committee by the end of the second semester of full-time graduate study.

The thesis shall advance knowledge in environmental science and be applicable to the solving of environmental problems. The thesis requirement includes a formal document and a draft article in journal format suitable for journal submission. A draft of the thesis must be reviewed by the thesis advisor then submitted to the thesis committee two weeks before the thesis defense. The thesis defense will comprise an oral presentation before the thesis committee for final thesis approval.

COURSE	TITLE	S.H.
<b>Required Courses</b>		
ENST 5810	Environmental Safety	3
ENST 5860	Environmental Regulations	3
ENST 6900	Advanced Environmental Studies	3
BIOL 5853	Biometry	3
GEOG 6901		3
ENST 5830	Toxicology and Risk Assessment	3
OR		
ENST 6931	Ecological Risk Assessment	
Required Course Total		18
<b>ELECTIVES</b>		
Non-thesis students select 9sh from the following:		
Thesis students select 6sh from the following:		
ENST 5800	Environmental Impact Assessment	
ENST 5820	Sustainability, Climate Change, and Society	
ENST 5870	Soil Quality and Analysis	
ENST 6901	Sources of Contamination	
ENST 6920	Environmental Compliance	
ENST 6999	Special Topics in Environmental Science	
GEOG 5817	Environmental Geochemistry	
GEOG 5810	Groundwater Resource Evaluation	
GEOG 6901	Geology of Ohio and Pennsylvania	
BIOL 6902	Ecology of Lakes	
BIOL 6903	Stream Ecology	
BIOL 6906	Ecosystems Field Ecology	
BIOL 5888	Environmental Biotechnology	
BIOL 5888L	Environmental Biotechnology Laboratory	

CEEN 5837	Environmental Engineering Design	
CEEN 5884	Solid and Hazardous Waste Management	
CEEN 6977	Hydrology	
GEOG 6903		
Elective hours		6 or 9
<b>Experiential Component</b>		
For thesis students (6sh)		
ENST 6990	Thesis	
For students on TA (1sh)		
ENST 6905	Teaching Methods in Geology and Environmental Science	
For non-thesis students (3sh)		
STEM 5890	STEM Graduate Internships	
OR (If internship not taken ENST 6991 Master's Project) (3sh)		
Total Hours		30

No more than nine (15) semester hours from the 5800 level (swing course) may be counted towards the Master of Science degree. (Note: More courses at the 5800 level can be taken, but only 15 s.h. count towards the 30 s.h. required for the Master's degree). Additional background courses (undergraduate or graduate) may be required as prerequisites for some of the graduate courses. Prerequisites may be waived at the recommendation of the instructor of the course.

Credits earned for the Graduate Certificate in Environmental Studies may be applied to the Master of Science degree to the extent allowed by the College of Graduate Studies (normally nine semester hours). Students in the certificate program, who intend to pursue the Master's degree, must apply to and meet all the requirements for the Environmental Science Master of Science program.

## Learning Outcomes

Communicate effectively using the language, concepts, and models of environmental science in written, visual, and numerical formats.

Properly apply the scientific method to research environmental problems and formulate conclusions and recommendations.

Demonstrate ability to apply appropriate field-and laboratory-based methods (of acquiring, quantitatively and qualitatively analyzing and interpreting environmental data and information).

Apply environmental science research as demonstrated by the successful completion of a Master's thesis or Environmental Science-related internship.

## Graduate Courses

### ENST 5810 Environmental Safety 3 s.h.

The proper use of environmental monitoring instruments and personal protective gear. Participation in a series of realistic, hands-on simulation exercises that address a variety of waste clean-up situations. Topics include chemical and physical hazards of chemical compounds and toxicology and adverse effects of chemical exposure. Class meets three hours per week. Successful completion of the course earns OSHA Hazwoper 40 hour training certificate.

**Prereq.:** ENST 2600, equivalent experience or permission of instructor.

### ENST 5820 Sustainability, Climate Change, and Society 3 s.h.

This course explores environmental, economic, and social aspects of sustainable development, with an emphasis on economy and society. Through topics such as water, food, and climate change, we examine the role of humans and institutions in sustainable development and possibilities for reconfiguring relationships between our institutions and the natural world.

**Prereq.:** junior, senior or graduate level standing.

### ENST 5830 Toxicology and Risk Assessment 3 s.h.

A study of environmental toxicology of chemicals, primarily anthropogenic pollutants, and their effect on humans and ecosystems. Includes transportation of pollutants in the environment, biochemical reactions, toxicity testing methods, and dose-response assessment. Continues with an introduction in the process of estimating risk and the perception of those risks including how risk is used to set environmental standards.

**Prereq.:** junior or senior with 9 sh >3700 in ENST, CHEM, BIOL, GEOL or CEEN.

### ENST 5860 Environmental Regulations 3 s.h.

An examination of federal and state regulations that relate to cleanup of abandoned waste sites, management of waste from current waste generators, development of new hazardous products and chemicals, safety and health issues, and control of pollution into air and water.

**Prereq.:** ENST 2600 or equivalent.

### ENST 6900 Advanced Environmental Studies 3 s.h.

A study of the principles and issues of environmental science, health, technology, and affairs. Topics will include contaminant chemistry; terrestrial and aquatic ecology; risks to human health; waste management; conservation; and sustainable development, energy, and pollution. Local, regional, and global issues will be studied.

### ENST 6901 Sources of Contamination 3 s.h.

A study of the sources and fate and transport of air, water, and soil contaminants that have potential to adversely affect human health and the environment. Topics will include measurement of environmental parameters, data collection and reporting, interpretation of results, compliance issues, and economic implications.

### ENST 6905 Teaching Methods in Geology and Environmental Science 2 s.h.

A required course for all Department of Geological and Environmental Sciences graduate teaching assistants. This course will provide guidance and instruction in teaching introductory laboratories in the department.

### ENST 6920 Environmental Compliance 3 s.h.

Regulatory compliance concerning operations of environmental and health and safety departments. RCRA permitting (NPDES and air emissions), landfilling, Right to Know, waste generation, storage, shipping (manifests and placarding), disposal of wastes, MSDS, OSHA regulations, safe work practices, hiring consultants (technical and legal), writing requests for proposals, and documenting and report writing.

**Prereq.:** ENST 5860, ENST 6900, or equivalent.

### ENST 6921 Industry/Institutional Management for the Environmental Professional 3 s.h.

A comprehensive background in management principles and operations relating to the environmental professions. Topics include budgeting, staffing, scheduling, leadership, and quality assurance/control. The student will learn to write, evaluate, and implement technical and cost proposals for contracts and grants, scopes of work, operations plans, sampling and analysis plans, health and safety plans, job descriptions, resumes, statements of qualifications, mission statements, meeting agendas (for professionals and the general public), and other written and oral communications (reports, memoranda, memoranda of understanding, policy briefs, press releases, fact sheets, requests for information).

**Prereq.:** ENST 6900 or equivalent.

### ENST 6931 Ecological Risk Assessment 3 s.h.

The student will review human health risk assessment then focus on environmental risks to nonhuman populations focusing on general policy and approaches to conducting and ecological risk assessment (ERA) utilizing US EPA guidelines. Topics will include the study of measurements of adverse effects, threatened and endangered species, wetlands, endocrine disruption, multiple stressors, sediment and soil toxicity, and risk communication.

### ENST 6990 Thesis 1-6 s.h.

Hours arranged. Applicable to master's degree in environmental studies. Research selected and supervised by departmental advisor and approved by graduate faculty of environmental studies program and graduate dean. May be repeated.

**ENST 6995 Introduction to Environmental Science Research 2 s.h.**

This course introduces the student to the fundamental and practical aspects of research, especially as they apply to environmental sciences. The course emphasizes research methodologies and ethics, how to review the literature, how to write a research proposal, and how research results are presented. The course will include presentations of the faculty research interests.

**Prereq.:** graduate standing or permission of instructor.

**ENST 6999 Special Topics in Environmental Science 1-3 s.h.**

Environmental science topics selected by faculty from fields of current research interest or of special emphasis. May be repeated with a different topic up to a total of six semester hours.

**Prereq.:** Permission of director.